



Daily MCQ: 08.04.2026

- 1) With reference to the nominated members of Parliament in India, consider the following statements:
1. They are nominated for having special knowledge or practical experience in literature, arts, science, sports and social service.
 2. Nominated members cannot vote in the election of the President and Vice-President.
- Which of the statements given above is/are *incorrect*?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
- 2) With reference to the legal procedure in India, consider the following statements:
1. In Police custody, the accused is under the Magistrate and kept in jail.
 2. In Judicial custody, the accused is kept in a police lock-up and can be interrogated without prior court permission.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
- 3) Consider the following statements regarding the Women's Reservation Bill, 2023:
1. It provides 33% reservation for women in the Lok Sabha, State Legislative Assemblies, and the Rajya Sabha.
 2. The Women's Reservation Bill introduces rotation of reserved constituencies.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
- (a) 1 only
 - (b) 2 only
 - (c) Both 1 and 2
 - (d) Neither 1 nor 2
- 4) Assertion (A): Parliament can modify the orders of the Delimitation Commission before they come into force.
Reason (R): The Delimitation Commission is created by a law enacted by Parliament.
Which of the following is correct with respect to the above statements
- (a) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A
 - (b) Both A and R are correct but R is not the correct explanation of A
 - (c) A is incorrect but R is correct
 - (d) A is correct but R is incorrect



5) With reference to Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs), consider the following statements:

1. NDC is a non-binding climate action plan to cut emissions and adapt to climate impacts.
2. Countries need to update their NDCs every five years as required by the Paris agreement.

Which of the following statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- (b) 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

Explanation

1) **Answer: (C)**

Nominated members of the Rajya Sabha are appointed by the President of India under Article 80 of the Constitution. A maximum of 12 members can be nominated to the Rajya Sabha.

Article 80(3) explicitly lists only four fields: **Literature, Science, Art, and Social Service**.

While sportspersons like Sachin Tendulkar or P.T. Usha have been nominated, they are categorized under "Art" or "Social Service." The Constitution does not list "sports" as a standalone category for nomination. **Hence, statement 1 is incorrect.**

They enjoy most of the rights and privileges of elected members, including participating in debates and voting on ordinary legislation. However, they **do not vote in the election of the President of India**, since they are not part of the Electoral College, but they **are entitled to vote in the election of the Vice-President**, as members of both Houses of Parliament participate in that process. **Hence, statement 2 is incorrect. Therefore, option C is the correct answer.**

2) **Answer: (D)**

- In **Police Custody**, the accused is held at a **police station** under the physical control of the police for investigation. The description provided (Magistrate's authority and jail) actually describes **Judicial Custody**. **Hence statement 1 is Incorrect.**
- In **Judicial Custody**, the accused is lodged in **jail**, and the police must obtain **prior court permission** to interrogate them. The description provided (police lock-up and free interrogation) actually describes **Police Custody**. **Hence statement 2 is Incorrect.**
- **Therefore option D is the correct answer.**

3) **Answer: (B)**

The Nari Shakti Vandan Adhiniyam (106th Constitutional Amendment Act) provides reservation for women in the Lok Sabha, State Legislative Assemblies, and the Legislative Assembly of the National Capital Territory of Delhi. It **does not provide reservation in the Rajya Sabha or the State Legislative Councils**. **Hence, statement 1 is incorrect.**

The Act specifically includes a provision for the rotation of seats reserved for women. These reserved seats will be **rotated after every subsequent delimitation exercise** as determined by Parliament. **Hence, statement 2 is correct. Therefore, option B is the correct answer.**



4) Answer: (C)

Parliament cannot modify the orders of the Delimitation Commission at any stage. Once the Commission finalizes and publishes its orders in the Gazette, they acquire the force of law automatically and come into effect as specified. These orders are neither subject to parliamentary modification nor open to judicial review, ensuring independence in the delimitation process. **Hence assertion is incorrect.**

The Delimitation Commission is a statutory body created through a law enacted by Parliament (Delimitation Commission Act). However, being created by Parliament does not imply that Parliament can control or alter its decisions, as the Commission is deliberately given independent and final authority. **Hence the reason is correct.**

Therefore option C is the correct answer.

5) Answer: (C)

- Under the **Paris Agreement (COP21)**, the specific targets (e.g., a 45% reduction in emissions intensity) set by a country within its NDC are **not legally binding** at the international level. There are no international legal penalties if a country fails to meet its specific goals. The system relies on "name and shame," domestic accountability, and international pressure. However, countries *are* legally obligated to prepare, communicate, and maintain these NDCs. **Hence statement 1 is correct.**
- The Paris Agreement requires each party to communicate a Nationally Determined Contribution every five years. Furthermore, according to the "Principle of Progression," each successive NDC must represent a progression beyond the country's previous NDC and reflect its highest possible ambition. **Hence statement 2 is Incorrect.**
- **Therefore, Option C is the correct answer.**